

OFFICIAL GAZETTE OF THE UNION

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Agency: Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock/Secretariat of Agricultural Defense

SDA/MAPA ORDINANCE NO. 1,369, FROM SEPTEMBER 18th, 2025

Establishes the National Plan for Prevention and Surveillance of *Cydia pomonella* - PNPV/Cydia.

The Secretary Of Agricultural Defense, Of The Ministry Of Agriculture And Livestock, in the exercise of the powers conferred on him by art. 22 and art. 49 of Annex I to Decree No. 11,332, of January 1st, 2023, in view of the provisions of Decree No. 24,114, of April 12th, 1934, in Decree No. 5,759, of April 17th, 2006, in Decree No. 5,741, of March 30th, 2006, in Decree No. 8,133, of October 28th, 2013, in Ordinance No. 131, of June 27th, 2019, and what is contained in Process No. 21000.013929/2020-21, resolves:

CHAPTER I

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Art. 1 The National Plan for the Prevention and Surveillance of *Cydia pomonella* - PNPV/Cydia, is hereby established within the scope of the National Program for the Prevention and Surveillance of Absent Quarantine Pests, in accordance with this Ordinance.

Art. 2 The National *Cydia pomonella* Prevention and Surveillance Plan establishes guidelines for the application of preventive measures and for the containment, suppression and eradication of outbreaks through:

- I - phytosanitary education;
- II - technical training;
- III - preparation, coordination and execution of phytosanitary actions for prevention;
- IV - preparation, coordination and execution of phytosanitary actions for contingency; and
- V - registration of commercial production areas, demonstration units, research units, germplasm bank or domestic host orchards.

CHAPTER II COMPETENCIES

Art. 3 The actions of the National *Cydia pomonella* Prevention and Surveillance Plan are shared by the Union, states and Federal District, respecting the constitutional powers of the federative entities and in the manner defined by the Regulation of the Unified Agricultural Health Care System.

Art. 4^o To implement the actions of the National *Cydia pomonella* Prevention and Surveillance Plan, the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock, through its decentralized units, is responsible for: I - promote articulation with:

- a) state plant health protection bodies;
- b) agricultural research entities and institutions; and
- c) productive sector.

II - coordinate and, in a complementary manner, execute the actions of the National *Cydia pomonella* Prevention and Surveillance Plan ;

III - coordinate and participate in the execution of the training of agents responsible for carrying out the actions provided for in this National *Cydia pomonella* Prevention and Surveillance Plan; and

IV - implement, coordinate and participate in the execution of phytosanitary education actions with producers, technicians and the general population.



Art. 5 The National *Cydia pomonella* Prevention and Surveillance Plan will be coordinated, monitored and evaluated by the competent area of the Department of Plant Health and Agricultural Inputs, of the Secretariat of Agricultural Defense, of the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock.

Sole paragraph. The Department of Plant Health and Agricultural Inputs may invite representatives of federal, state, and municipal public entities, as well as the private sector, to carry out actions under the National Cydia pomonella Prevention and Surveillance Plan .

Art. 6 The Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock will be responsible for executing the actions in the event of a clear lack of execution capacity on the part of the state or Federal District.

Art. 7º It is the responsibility of the state body for plant health defense in the Federation Unit, respecting the mandate and that defined by the Unified System for Attention to Agricultural Health:

I - participate in the preparation and updating of the National Cydia pomonella Prevention and Surveillance Plan ;

II - coordinate and participate in the execution of the training of agents responsible for carrying out the actions provided for in this National Cydia pomonella Prevention and Surveillance Plan;

III - coordinate and execute the National Cydia pomonella Prevention and Surveillance Plan within its jurisdiction;

IV - implement, coordinate and participate in the execution of phytosanitary education actions with producers, technicians and the general population;

V - create and maintain a register of commercial production areas, demonstration units, research units, germplasm banks or domestic host orchards; and

VI - perform complementary actions.

Art. 8º It is the responsibility of the inspected agents:

I - adopt biosafety measures recommended in the manual;

II - comply with the obligations defined by Law and regulated by the National Cydia pomonella

Prevention and Surveillance Plan ;

III - comply with technical guidelines issued by technical managers; and

IV - comply with the determinations issued by the state plant health defense agency and the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock.

Art. 9 The audit of the implementation of the National *Cydia pomonella* Prevention and Surveillance Plan will be carried out in accordance with the criteria of the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock.

CHAPTER III PHYTOSANITARY ACTIONS

Art. 10. Phytosanitary actions to prevent *Cydia pomonella* will be applied from the effective date of this Ordinance.

Art. 11. The operational actions and procedures, their details and the communication matrices and responsibilities will be established by the Department of Plant Health and Agricultural Inputs, through the prevention and surveillance manual that will be published on the website of the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock.

§ 1 The Department of Plant Health and Agricultural Inputs may, at any time and when necessary, update the information and technical content of the manual.

§ 2º State plant health defense agencies may formalize their protocol manual, adjusting it to the peculiarities and current conditions of the state, and submit it for approval by the Department of Plant Health and Agricultural Inputs.

Section I

Phytosanitary actions for prevention



Art. 12. The state plant health defense agency must carry out specific phytosanitary surveys to detect the pest, respecting the periodicity, frequency, location and number defined in the manual.

Sole paragraph. The pest detection survey must be conducted by installing and inspecting traps equipped with a synthetic sex pheromone specific to *Cydia pomonella* or another product that may be registered for the pest by the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock, in:

- I - areas of commercial production of host crops;
- II - handling, processing, processing and distribution centers; and
- III - non-customs entry points for host fruits into the Country.

Art. 13. The Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock must carry out specific phytosanitary surveys to detect the pest, respecting the periodicity, frequency, location and number defined in the manual for the inspection of batches of fruits and host propagation material and other regulated articles, at customs entry points.

Art. 14. The Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock will define guidelines for inspection and control of transit in ports, airports and border posts to guide the International Agricultural Surveillance units in specific actions to prevent the introduction of *Cydia pomonella*.

Sole paragraph. The state plant health protection agency shall be responsible for coordinating and implementing inspections of interstate traffic, including land, river, and air transport.

Art. 15. The Department of Plant Health and Agricultural Inputs will publish Communications related to the *Cydia pomonella* pest.

Art. 16. The Department of Plant Health and Agricultural Inputs will manage with the public agencies that regulate transportation in its different modes, so that they inform their users of the prohibition on importing fruits that host *Cydia pomonella*, from countries where the pest is present, as well as the risks related to other regulated articles capable of spreading the pest.

Section II

Phytosanitary actions for contingency

Art. 17. Suspected occurrences of *Cydia pomonella* must be investigated, meeting the urgency criteria.

§1º Notification of suspicion may be made by any person, whether natural or legal, and must be forwarded to the State Plant Health Defense Agency or the Federal Superintendence of Agriculture and Livestock.

§ 2 The suspected occurrence of the *Cydia pomonella* pest must be reported to the Department of Plant Health and Agricultural Inputs within a maximum period of two days, counting from the receipt of the notification.

§ 3º The response to the notification of suspected occurrence, considering the urgency of the action, must be carried out within five days of receiving the notification, aiming at its investigation, through the collection of a sample of the plant material and sending it to an official laboratory of the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock to identify the causal agent.

Art. 18. As a precautionary measure, the competent public agent may order the total or partial interdiction of the property.

§ 1 If the occurrence is not confirmed, the property will be released upon official communication.

§ 2 If the occurrence is confirmed, the ban applied by the precautionary measure referred to in the caput must be maintained, and if it has not been applied, the property must be banned, in whole or in part, and activities that promote the spread of the pest must be suspended.

Art. 19. Once the occurrence of the pest is confirmed, the competent body shall adopt, within a maximum period of five working days, the following administrative and phytosanitary measures:

- I - establishment of a contingency area;
- II - survey of delimitation defined in the *Cydia pomonella* manual ; and

III - phytosanitary actions of containment, suppression and eradication, according to the guidelines contained in the *Cydia pomonella* manual .

Art. 20. The Department of Plant Health and Agricultural Inputs shall be solely responsible for officially communicating the first record of the presence of the *Cydia pomonella* pest in national territory.

Art. 21. If there are no new detections of *Cydia pomonella* specimens during two crop cycles, after the last detection of the pest, the contingency phytosanitary actions in the quarantined area will be concluded.

Section III

Phytosanitary actions for emergencies

Art. 22. If the focus of the pest is not controlled, the Department of Plant Health and Agricultural Inputs must reassess the phytosanitary *status* of the pest.

§1º Given the extent of the outbreak, the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock may declare a phytosanitary emergency.

§2º Phytosanitary measures will be determined by the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock to deal with the emergency.

§ 3 Once the focus of the pest has been controlled, the Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock may lift the status of the area under quarantine and the declaration of emergency, if one has been established.

CHAPTER IV

FINAL PROVISIONS

Art. 23. Public or private institutions that receive international technical missions or conduct research or training in countries where the pest occurs must adopt the minimum biosafety procedures set out in the *Cydia pomonella* manual, in order to prevent the introduction of the pest into Brazil.

Art. 24. This Ordinance shall come into force on the date of its publication.